This book builds on an investigation of the management of R&D and innovation in industrial organizations. The presentation is adapted to the needs of practitioners and moderate specialists in industry, government and academia.

The original idea to conduct a study of the management of R&D and technological innovation was formed while I was spending a year at Stanford University and benefiting, among other things, from Dr. Stewart Blake's instruction. During the course of the study, I have received much help and criticism, which cannot possibly be acknowledged in full. First, I would like to thank Professor Holger Bohlin, Dr. Gunnar Broman and Professor Sven Söderberg. Professor Bohlin's role has been crucial to the study and without his arrangements for empirically well-founded studies and institutional support the study would neither have taken off nor landed. Many people in the corporations and organizations studied have contributed most generously in various ways with their time, knowledge and interest. Often their information and insight have contributed not only to the study per se, but to my learning in a more personal way.

I would also like to thank Ms Karin Ahlberg, Professor Albert Danielsson, Dr. Pierre Guillet de Monthoux, Dr. Devendra Sahal and Professor Sven Söderberg for stimulating discussions. Discussions with Professor Christopher Freeman have provided valuable stimuli, intellectual as well as emotional, to present the original material for wider publication.

Gerd Eng has assisted in language matters, and her careful and competent work has improved clarity in numerous cases. Ulla Larsson, Marianne Sihlén, Marie Rosenhoff and Lotta Lundin have been engaged in typing the manuscript during the many years of the study. Final typing was done conscientiously by Kerstin Knutson and Ulla Martinsson. Thomas Wahlberg helped with the layout and drawings. Sverker Alänge, Sören Sjölander and Gun Åkerman assisted in proofreading. To all of you and many others at Chalmers who have shown interest and indulgence I express my sincere thanks.

Financial travel aid has been received from Knut and Alice Wallenbergs Stiftelse and Perstorp AB. The main part of the investigation has been funded by internal sources at Chalmers University of Technology.

A final reflection is that this study would have probably never been undertaken had I full knowledge at the outset of what it would mean in painstaking effort. Perhaps this conveys something about the nature of research planning.